

# Title

## **Author Name**

*Affiliation, Country*

## **ABSTRACT**

As a contribution to the seminar, your paper must include an abstract, consisting of approximately 100-150 words, which will provide your readers with an overview of the content of your paper. It is important that your paper clearly states the purpose of your paper and summarizes the content.

## **INTRODUCTION**

Describe the general perspective of the paper. Towards the end, specifically state the objectives of the paper.

## **BACKGROUND (SUBHEAD STYLE 1- ARIAL, SIZE 12, BOLD)**

Provide broad definitions and discussions of the topic and incorporate views of others (literature review) into the discussion to support, refute or demonstrate your position on the topic.<sup>1</sup>

## **MAIN FOCUS OF THE PAPER <sup>ii</sup>**

### **Issues, Controversies, Problems (Subhead Style 2- Arial, size 12, bold)**

Present your perspective on the issues, controversies, problems, etc., as they relate to the theme and arguments supporting your position. Compare and contrast with what has been, or is currently being done as it relates to the paper's specific topic and the main theme of the seminar.

### **Solutions and Recommendations**

Discuss solutions and recommendations in dealing with the issues, controversies, or problems presented in the preceding section.

*Figure/Table 1. Please include captions within the text of your paper to indicate where images should be placed. All images may also be included as separate .tif files, apart from their inclusion within the text of your paper.*

### **FUTURE RESEARCH DIRECTIONS**

Discuss future and emerging trends. Provide insight about the future from the perspective of the focus of the paper. Viability of a paradigm, model, implementation issues of proposed programs, etc., may be included in this section. If appropriate, suggest future research opportunities within the domain of the topic.

## **CONCLUSION**

Provide discussion of the overall coverage of the paper and concluding remarks.

## **REFERENCES**

References should relate **only** to the material you actually cited within your paper (this is not a bibliography). References should be in APA style and listed in alphabetical order. Please do not include any abbreviations.

**Authored book:**

Author, A. A. (1994). *Title of work*. Location/City, State: Publisher.

**Edited book:**

Zhao, F. (Ed.). (2006). *Maximize business profits through e-partnerships*. Hershey, PA: IRM Press.

**Chapter in an edited book:**

Jaques, P. A., & Viccari, R. M. (2006). Considering students' emotions in computer-mediated learning environments. In Z. Ma (Ed.), *Web-based intelligent e-learning systems: Technologies and applications* (pp. 122-138). Hershey, PA: Information Science Publishing.

**Instance of publication in press:**

Junho, S. (in press). Roadmap for e-commerce standardization in Korea. *International Journal of IT Standards and Standardization Research*.

**Journal article:**

Sawyer, S., & Tapia, A. (2005). The sociotechnical nature of mobile computing work: Evidence from a study of policing in the United States. *International Journal of Technology and Human Interaction*, 1(3), 1-14.

**Unpublished doctoral dissertation or master's theses:**

Wilfley, D. (1989). *Interpersonal analyses of bulimia: Normal-weight and obese*. Unpublished doctoral dissertation, University of Missouri, Columbia.

**Paper presented at ... :**

Lanktree, C., & Briere, J. (1991, January). *Early data on the Trauma Symptom Checklist for Children (TSC-C)*. Paper presented at the meeting of the American Professional Society on the Abuse of Children, San Diego, CA.

**Published proceedings:**

Deci, E. L., & Ryan, R. M. (1991). A motivational approach to self: Integration in personality. In R. Dienstbier (Ed.), *Nebraska Symposium on Motivation: Vol. 38. Perspectives on motivation* (pp. 237-288). Lincoln: University of Nebraska Press.

**Web site:**

VandenBos, G., Knapp, S., & Doe, J. (2001). Role of reference elements in the selection of resources by psychology undergraduates. *Journal of Bibliographic Research*, 5, 117-123. Retrieved October 13, 2001, from <http://jbr.org/articles.html>

## **ADDITIONAL READING SECTION**

In this section, please provide a list of 25-50 additional readings (e.g. journal articles, book chapters, case studies, etc.). You, as the contributing author(s), are the best source for suggestions on additional readings in your respective field. APA style must be followed for this section.

## **KEY TERMS & DEFINITIONS (SUBHEAD 1 STYLE)**

Keyword: Definition of Keyword.

Please provide 7-10 key terms related to the topic of your paper and clear, concise definitions (in your own words) for each term. Place your terms and definitions after the references section of your paper.

i Please use only endnotes, if needed. If you include endnotes, they will be placed after the references at the end of your paper. Footnotes at the bottom of a page are not acceptable.

ii Please note that the title/subtitles of this section should be content specific